

Calgary Weekly Herald

AND ALBERTA LIVE STOCK JOURNAL.

Volume VII, Number 12.

CALGARY, ALBERTA, WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 13, 1898.

Two Dollars a Year

"Alberta Drug Store."



JOHN FIELD,

[Late of Brighton, England.]

Wholesale and Retail

Druggist,

Operative and Dispensing

Chymist.

Stephen Avenue, Calgary, Alberta.

Orders by Mail and Stage Promptly Executed.

TELEGRAPHIC

CANADIAN.

A Boy Shot While Celebrating Halloween.
NIAGARA FALLS, Nov. 5.—Halloween night Patrick Crawley shot a colored youth named Delli who with others was removing his gate. The boy died today. Crawley says he merely intended to frighten the lads.

She Caught a Young Chap.
HALIFAX, Nov. 6.—Jane Doyle, widow of Peter Doyle, the farmer whose murder caused a great sensation, here last year, was married today to Wm. Chapman of Dartmouth, a youth aged 19. She has been living a fast life since her release from prison.

90 Cases of Typhoid Fever.
QUEBEC, Nov. 6.—With regard to the epidemic of typhoid fever and diphtheria prevailing here, it is now established that no less than twenty three persons were taken ill with typhoid fever by having used milk supplied by a milkman who had several cases of that disease in his house.

Comments on the Coming Elections.
TORONTO, Nov. 6.—The Empire in a double leaved editorial tells its friends to be ready for the Ontario general elections in December and urges immediate action. The World, commenting on the Mail's announcement to the same effect of yesterday, calls it a canard and says there will be another session.

Application for Incorporation.
OTTAWA, Nov. 6.—Notice is given in the Canada Gazette by N. Clark Wallace, Grand Master, and Thos. Keys, Grand Secretary, that application will be made next session of the Dominion Parliament for an act to incorporate the Loyal Orange Association of British America.

Branch Cattle at Montreal.

MONTREAL, Nov. 6.—Twelve hundred head of wild caught cattle arrived here today. They came from the vicinity of Strathmore, N. W. T. and were eight days under way. They are a fine looking lot of beasts and average about 1350 pounds. Several cows being less able to stand transportation, died. About 1,000 head were sold here at an average price of \$49 per head.

Paid to the Representative of the Jesuits by the Quebec Government.

MONTREAL, Nov. 6.—Today the sum of \$400,000 was paid over by the Provincial Government to Father Furgon, representing the Jesuit Order in Canada, in consideration of the order's total and perpetual abandonment of claims to their estates.

The proceedings were held in the Government offices and were surrounded with all possible splendor and eclat. A large number of citizens and church dignitaries being present. Before signing the deed Premier Meier ordered the course of his government and Father Furgon on behalf of the Jesuits renounced the membership of his order for the work they had done for Canada, and on behalf of all Catholics thanked Meier for recognizing the claims of the Jesuits.

Mr. Burgess Recovering.
OTTAWA, Nov. 8.—Mr. Burgess, who has been unwell since his visit to the Northwest, was able to visit the experimental farm yesterday.

Train Jumps the Track.
HAMILTON, N. Y.—About midnight a special live stock train ran off the track near here, through the man in charge of the switching having set for the wrong siding. Engineer Cain was instantly killed.

The Report Confirmed.
HALIFAX, Nov. 8.—The reported distress among fishermen at Terence and Lower Prospect, in the West of Halifax, is confirmed. Nearly half the population in each village are on the brink of starvation, owing to the fishery failure in their neighborhood this season.

C. F. M. Business.
OTTAWA, Nov. 8.—The District Manager of the C. F. M. reports that the company is doing a large business in freight. Today there are 20,000 freight cars in use on the road, which is 8,000 more than last year, and still there is a greater shortage now than ever in the past.

The Ontario Election.
HAMILTON, Nov. 8.—Provincial Secretary Gibson denies positively that the Ontario elections will take place before another session of Parliament.

McKeown the Sluggard.

WINNIPEG, Nov. 8.—Ed. McKeown, the Winnipeg pugilist, comes up for trial today for the attempted murder of George Vaise, proprietor of the Galt House, at whose head McKeown fired a number of pop bottles without provocation.

Thanksgiving Day in Ontario.

TORONTO, Nov. 8.—Thanksgiving Day was observed in the customary manner throughout Eastern Canada. Religious exercises were held in all the principal churches. Football was the principal sport indulged in and military parades were held in several places. The sham fight which took place at High Park was the most brilliant event in the history of the city. The affair was witnessed by over twenty thousand spectators, conspicuous among whom were Sir Adolphe Caron,

Minister of Militia and Sir Fred Middleton, commander of the forces in Canada.

Bridge Regulations.
OTTAWA, N. Y.—The railway committee of the Privy Council has decided that there must be a draw of 100 feet in the new C. P. R. bridge across the Fraser River.

A Pigeon's Remarkable Flight.
TORONTO, Nov. 9.—A homing pigeon only one month old lately sold to some New York parties has returned to this city from Bridgeport, Conn. This is one of the longest flights on record for so young a bird.

A Minister Takes a Tumble.
OTTAWA, Nov. 9.—The remarks of the Rev. W. W. Carson, formerly pastor of the Dominion Methodist Church here, at Kingston, endorsing the Roman Catholic faith, have caused quite a sensation here, where his sermons on "loyalty" during the Northwest rebellion and his denunciation of Catholics opposed to Riel's execution, are still fresh in the memory of the people.

Mail Clerks' Crookedness.

OTTAWA, Nov. 9.—George Catalier, a mail clerk on the route between here and Port Arthur, has been arrested by the Dominion police on the charge of having on his person alloy money letters. Considerable pilfering has been going on along this route recently. Catalier is the son of Catalier the registrar general. He pleaded guilty and will be sentenced today. Another clerk named Hayes has also been arrested.

The Governor at the Coast.

VANCOUVER, B. C., Nov. 9.—H. M. E. Champion with the Governor General aboard arrived from Victoria at 5 p. m. today. The party were met at the wharf by the Mayor and a large concourse of citizens. The Governor General leaves by special train tomorrow morning for New Westminster. Preparations for a grand reception have been arranged and it is expected the party will remain in New Westminster until Monday morning, when the special will convey them to Kamloops.

The Government Defeated in Every District Heard From.

HALIFAX, Nov. 9.—A dispatch from St. John's, Nfld., says it looks as if the Government was defeated. Only four districts have yet declared full returns. These give unexpected gains for Whiteway. In Harbour Main Colonial Secretary Fenelon is unseated and Morris and Woodford Whiteway men returned. J. A. Clift, a Whiteway candidate is returned for Port de Grave. In Harbour Grace Sir Jas. Winter

Attorney-General, and Capt. Dawe government are defeated and R. S. Mann government barely elected. Capt. E. Dawe and Whitely, both Whiteway men elected with good majorities. Carbonar returns Duff, a Whiteway man against Penny, who represented the district for many years. It is supposed that Premier Thorburn is defeated and that Sir Whiteway has a good majority.

The Clerks Taken Care of.

OTTAWA, Nov. 11.—Catalier and Hayes, the two mail clerks arrested for robbing the mails, were today sentenced to five years each in the penitentiary. It is understood that three more arrests will follow immediately. It is rumored that two suspects have fled to the United States.

Will Resume Business.

HAMILTON, Nov. 11.—The creditors of Brown, Balfour & Co., have accepted 43% cents on the dollar and the firm will continue business.

The Governor-General.

NEW WESTMINSTER, Nov. 11.—The Governor-General left here on Saturday. They leave the Mission at eight o'clock Monday morning.

The Guelph Murderer.

TORONTO, Nov. 11.—Pettigrew, the man convicted of the death of the Guelph murderer, is being circumvented and largely signified.

Police Matters to be Looked Into.

OTTAWA, Nov. 12.—It is stated here that the Government will appoint a commissioner to investigate the grievances of the Mounted Police.

A Rich Man's Death.

TORONTO, Nov. 12.—Patrick Maloney, a retired farmer and property owner, who for over 40 years has resided in Toronto, was buried on Saturday. He leaves a fortune of \$100,000.

A Just Sentence.

OTTAWA, Nov. 12.—At the police court this morning young Hollingsworth, who pleaded guilty to robbing Her Majesty's mails, was sentenced to five years in Kingston penitentiary. The police are in pursuit of two others.

Big Mines Change Hands.

VANCOUVER, Nov. 12.—An important purchase of mining property has been made by Isaac Robinson of Vancouver. The purchase includes seven claims in the Carbonate Mountains in the southern district of British Columbia.

The Lambton Nominations.

SARINIA, Nov. 12.—The nomination for the West Lambton local elections took place today. The candidates are: Chas. McKinnis, Reform; Rob. P. Chas. McKinnis, Conservative and John G. McKinnis for the third party. The election takes place on Nov. 19th.

Bravery Rewarded.

TORONTO, Nov. 12.—John Marsh Kye, engineer of the Montreal express, who on Saturday last when his train was off the track at Bridgetown, stuck to his post and prevented a serious accident, was presented with a diamond locket subscribed for by the passengers as a token of their gratitude.

New Time Card.

WINNIPEG, Nov. 12.—The new time card on the C. P. R. main and branch lines will go into effect on Sunday the 24th inst. By this card the Pacific express will arrive here at 11, an hour earlier than at present, and the Atlantic express will arrive at 3:10 instead of 4 o'clock, as it is now.

Major-General Middleton arrived yesterday from the east. He will inspect the school of infantry today and go west probably tomorrow.

FOREIGN.

Dillon and his Holiday.

SYDNEY, N. S. W., Nov. 5.—John Dillon and his companions having completed a successful campaign in Australia, sailed for New Zealand, where they will continue their crusade for the Irish cause. They had received pressing invitations and expect to reap a rich harvest.

The Parnell Commission.

LONDON, Nov. 5.—The report of the Parnell Commission will be heard in January. It is nearly completed. The judges during recess of the court met at Sir James Hannen's country residence and thoroughly analyzed the evidence. They agreed upon the general outline of it, and Justice Hannen was detailed to write it up. It is reported that the conclusion of the judges, thus formerly reported, avoids any condemnation of the Times, while at the same time declaring that the charges brought against Parnell have not been proved. The Parnellites will not except the compromising verdict.

Juggler Wins.
LONDON, Nov. 6.—Juggler won the Liverpool Stewards' Cup race at Liverpool at the autumn meeting today. Season's second Albertas third.

Mr. Savage not Killed.

MELBOURNE, Australia, Nov. 11.—The reported murder of Mr. Savage, the English missionary, by savages in New Guinea proves to be unfounded.

A Royal Welcome.

BOMBAY, Nov. 11.—Prince Albert Victor of Wales received a most enthusiastic welcome on his arrival in this city.

De Nigrah can do Best.

LONDON, Nov. 11.—In a boxing match at the Pelican Club last night Peter Jackson the Australian champion and Jack Smith the champion of England, Jackson badly worsted Smith during two rounds, whereupon Smith deliberately crossed buttocks his opponent. The claim of foul was at once made and allowed and the referee gave the fight to the Australian. The match was for £5000 and was witnessed by a large audience.

London's New Lord Mayor.

LONDON, Nov. 11.—The new Lord Mayor Sir Henry Aron Isaac was installed in office today. The customary procession and "Lord Mayor's show" embraced the usual features. The weather was fine. The banquet was attended by Lord Salisbury.

Dillo Declines to Stand.

LONDON, Nov. 12.—Sir Charles Dillo has declined to stand as the liberal candidate for the parliamentary seat for Fulham at the next election.

A Remarkable Pair of Twins.

LONDON, Nov. 12.—The Health authorities of Berlin report the birth of two children joined together in a manner similar to the famous Siamese twins.

AMERICAN.

Elections in the States.

NEW YORK, Nov. 6.—Ten States held elections yesterday. In five of them, Iowa, Massachusetts, Mississippi, Ohio and Virginia a governor and other state officers were chosen. In New Jersey a governor and members of the legislature. In the other four, Maryland, Nebraska, New York & Pennsylvania, members of the legislature and minor officers were voted for. The chief interest centered in the contest in Virginia where a desperate battle has waged. The latest returns received indicate that the Democrats have made a clean sweep of the State. In Iowa and Ohio great gains are also reported with the probable election of Democratic governors in each State.

An Actress Leaves the World.

PHILADELPHIA, Nov. 8.—A \$10,000 actress has bidden farewell to the world. Miss Kate Dwyer, second daughter of the late F. A. Dwyer, of Philadelphia, today took the white veil of poverty a convert of the Sisterhood of Mercy in this city.

Ex-Secretary Bayard Married.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 8.—The marriage of Hon. Thos. F. Bayard, ex-Secretary of State and Miss Mary Clymer, took place at 1 o'clock this p. m. For an event of such social and official interest the event, the ceremony was conducted without ostentation or display.

Another Heedler in Manitoba.

ST. PAUL, Nov. 8.—Frank South, of Fargo, Dakota, is said to have gone to Manitoba. He was quite an extensive renter of farms and leaves several parties behind who would be pleased to settle. He left some 400 head head of horses upon which he had given 67 separate chattel mortgages. South's operations aggregated over \$10,000.

United States Elections.


NEW YORK, Nov. 8.—New York, Maryland, Mississippi, Virginia, New Jersey, Ohio and Iowa, are carried by the Democrats. Massachusetts, Nebraska and Pennsylvania are strongly Republican. There is great rejoicing among the Democrats, they having wrested Virginia, Ohio and Iowa from the Republicans.

He Died in Peace.

PORT DODGE, Ia., Nov. 9.—Dennis McCarthy, one of the oldest men in the United States, died at his home near this city yesterday aged 111 years. The old man was hale and hearty till within a few hours of his death. He was a strong Democrat and took a great interest in the election. When informed of the victory of the Democrats he exclaimed, "Thank God I can now die in peace" and died a few hours afterwards.

The President's Proclamation.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 9.—The President has issued a proclamation admitting Mexico as a state of the union.

Stray Horse at Quorn Ranch:

SORRELL Horse, white face, saddle and collar, marks **B** on left shoulder **V** on left thigh, braided **J L**.
 Horse brand, **W P** on left hip.
 Also owner of cattle

Castle brand, same as
cut, on right ribs
Vent, same of cut on
right hip.

Heavy Hauling Made
Specialty.

HORSE BRAND—Large on
 Right shoulder.
 VENT—Bar beneath the brand.
 MESSRS. BONE, WRIGHT & TURNER.
 CALVERT N. W. T.

CONTRACTORS
CHAS. BROTHERS, BUILDERS AND
 Contractors, Builders, and
 General Contractors. Office, 2nd
 Street, N. W. Calgary.

BOULDER
COPPOWATER LODGE No. 2, meets in
 hall, on the 1st of each month at 7:30 p.m.
 Secy. J. S. BART, Secy.

ALBERTA ASSOCIATION of L. & M. Secy.
 Meets every Tuesday in the Masonic
 Hall. All working men are invited to join.
 Visiting brothers cordially invited. Appli-
 cations addressed to the P. O. Box 23 and be
 forwarded to the Secy. J. S. BART, Secy.
 Forming an Association of Knights of Labor can
 receive all information by addressing "P.O. Box 23"
 Secy. J. S. BART, Secy.

A. F. & M. Meetings Bow River Lodge
 No. 2, meets every Tuesday in the Masonic
 Hall, on the 1st of each month at 7:30 p.m.
 Secy. J. S. BART, Secy.

INDEPENDENT ORDER OF FOREMANS
 Court Calgary, No. 2, meets in I. O. O. F.
 Hall, on the 1st of each month at 7:30 p.m.
 Secy. J. S. BART, Secy.

TUNISIAN
NEW BARRER SHOP
 JAMES BARRER, Proprietor. One door
 east of Kelsey's boot and shoe store. Mar-
 keting, at cost, everything in stock. Satisfaction
 guaranteed.

ARCHITECT
JAMES DUNNILL WILSON JAMES T. ORRILL.
 CHAS. & WILSON ARCHITECTS
 Builders, Draftsmen, and Surveyors. Office
 2nd Street, N. W. Calgary.

VETERINARY
R. HEDDELL, V.S. Graduate of Ontario Veteri-
 nary College, and Late Veterinary Surgeon
 the N. W. M. F. Treats all diseases of domestic
 animals. Office and infirmary at 2nd & 3rd
 Streets, Atlantic Avenue, Calgary.

PAINTER
WILLIAM CLARKE HOUSE AND SIGN PAINT-
 ing, Papering, Kalsomining, Paper Hang-
 ing, etc. etc. Shop and office, in John Clark's
 Hotel Block, corner Stephen Avenue and Drink-
 water Street.

POINTER PAINT SHOP, Joe E. McLEWAND
 House, Sign and Ornamental Painting. Office
 Angus Avenue, Calgary.

D. R. F. SIZEN, Surgeon Dentist. Office over
 McMillan's Hardware store, Stephen Avenue,
 N. W. Calgary, Alberta. All branches of dentistry
 skillfully performed. Gold, silver or vulcanite
 plates made or repaired. Extraction of the natu-
 ral teeth a specialty. Visiting dentists given for the
 purpose of making of teeth. Fees moderate.
 All work guaranteed.

UNION CREDIT AND PROTECTIVE ASSO-
 ciation—Head quarters 450 Main Street
 Winnipeg, Man. For the collection of old and
 worthless accounts, etc. where in the world, and
 no charges if not collected. O. E. COLLIS
 Manager and Treasurer. Office at 2nd & 3rd
 Streets, Calgary.

No Taste!
No Smell!
No Nausea!
PUTNER'S
EMULSION OF COD LIVER OIL
 WITH
HYPOPHOSPHITES
 AND
PANCREATINE.
 Is largely prescribed by physicians for
 Nervous Prostration,
 Wasting and
 Lung Diseases.
Putner's
Emulsion.

Has especially proved efficacious in cases of
 WEAK and DELICATE CHILDREN and
 those who are GROWING fast. For WOMEN
 who are debilitated, caused by nursing faulty
 cases, over work or troubles peculiar to their
 sex. For invalids recovering from sickness it
 is of the greatest benefit.
 Putner's Emulsion is sold everywhere for
 sale.

Brown Brothers & Co.,
 HALIFAX, N. S.

PALACE TONSORIAL PARLORS Our pre-
 mises have been enlarged and we guaran-
 tee entire satisfaction in all our work. Finest
 brands of Cigars, Cigarettes and Tobaccos at
 ways on hand. MILLER & VANDERMAN, opposite
 McLea's drug store, Stephen Avenue.

Church Directory.
PRESBYTERIAN.
 Services every Lord's day at 11 a. m. and 7 p.
 m. Rev. J. G. Herdman, D. D., Pastor.
 Sunday School, (in basement) and Bible Class,
 (upstairs) at 3 p. m. John Craig, Secy., superin-
 tendent.
 Weekly Prayer Meeting at 8 p. m.
 Managers' Meetings, as called, W. H. Hogg,
 Chairman.
 Ladies Aid Society, Meetings as called, Mrs.
 A. Allan, President.
 Session Meetings, first Wednesday of each
 month at 12 o'clock.
 Quarterly Communion, on 12th December.
 Baptisms in Church or at Prayer Meetings, as
 arranged for.
 For envelopes for ordinary revenues, J. F.
 G. Miller, Treasurer.
 For envelopes for debt fund of Knox Church,
 A. McBride, Treasurer.
 Committee for singing, pews and sittings, S.
 McCumb and J. F. G. Miller.
 State Treas. Revenue by weekly offerings.
 Visitors and strangers welcome.
 Secretary of congregation, J. G. MacKay.

LEMON LIME LIME
 Thirty cents a bushel. Reduction on a
 quantity.
 Calgary Lumber Company,
 PETTIT & MILLER,
 120-122

THIS YEAR'S
MYRTLE
 CUT and PLUG
SMOKING TOBACCO
FINER THAN EVER.
T & B
 In Bronze
 on
 EACH PLUG and PACKAGE
 125-126-127

FEARMAN'S
 Star Brand
HAMS & BACON
 Delicious Flavor
 No pains are spared to make these
 meats **THE BEST** that can
 be prepared.
 People of Esplanade Town
 always buy and are pleased
 with them. Cured by
F. W. FEARMAN
 HAMILTON, ONT.

GROCERIES.
FREDERICK GILLESPIE
 Tea Merchant and Importer of
FINE GROCERIES,
 Desires to call attention to a Full and Complete Stock of
THE CHOICEST GOODS.
Teas - and - Coffees
 Are his leading articles, but every attention is given to
 a Careful Selection of the finest
ENGLISH AND FOREIGN COMESTIBLES
 Cigars, Cigarettes and Tobaccos of Choicest Brands.
Frederick Gillespie,
 Practical Tea Taster and Tea Blender,
 Stephen Avenue, - Calgary.

Posts and Rails.
DRY White Pine and Cedar Posts and Rails in
 any quantity
PETTIT & MILLER,
 Calgary.

E. C. HOLBROOK,
 D. D. S.
- DENTIST -
 All work warranted to give entire satisfaction.
 Office in T. C. Power's Block.
STEPHEN AVENUE, WEST

McTAVISH BROTHERS
GENERAL BLACKSMITHS
 and Horseshoers. All kinds of Car-
 riage repairing promptly attended to.
 Makers of BRANDS E. E. East of
 Post Office Block south of Stephen
 Avenue
 Calgary, - - Alberta.

SUNNY - SIDE
FREE STONE QUARRY
 The undersigned is prepared to fill orders for
 all sizes of Dimension Free Stone also sh. d.
 and rubble, which will be delivered at the
 quarry or in town, or on board the cars at Cal-
 gary. Address
JOHN G. McCALLUM,
 Calgary, P. O.

WELL BORING
MACHINERY
 The undersigned is prepared to bore
 wells to any depth necessary to insure a
 sufficient supply of water for domestic or
 ranch use.
 Boring through solid rock a specialty.
 Estimates given and contracts taken
 also for
Artesian and
Windmill Wells.
 Boring tests holes for Coal Oil, Gas, etc.
A. PEARCE.

Removal!
THE
West End
TAILORING
Establishment
 Will move into the Premises occupied by
GLANVILLE & COMPANY, which is
 being Remodelled suitable for the
 Business.
W. CARROLL.

SINGER
SEWING
MACHINES.
 Specially designed for family use.
 High Arms Light Running. Silent
 Beautifully Finished. New Wood
 Work. Lat. at Attachments.
THE SINGER MANUFACTURING CO.,
 NEW YORK.
 FOR SALE BY
J. W. Clark, Calgary, Alta.

CHEAP FARMS FOR SALE.
 Canadian Pacific Railway lands, easy terms of payment. One tenth cash, balance in nine an-
 nual instalments prices from \$2 per acre upwards.
LIVE STOCK EXCHANGE.
THOROUGH BRED CATTLE, STALLIONS, BROOD
MARES MILCH COWS.
MONEY TO LOAN.
 CALL AND SEE LISTS OF CITY AND FARM PROPERTIES.
J. G. FIFE & SONS,
 Auctioneers and General Agents.

Just received at
A. CARSON'S
THE
LEADING
SADDLERY
HOUSE
 In the Northwest.

A LARGE NUMBER OF
Meanea Celebrated Trees,
ALSO A LARGE QUANTITY OF
Kirby's Celebrated
Santa Cruze
Skirting.
 Which will enable us to turn out a far superior make of Saddle than any offered
 before in Calgary, which will bear the closest inspection. Also the largest and
 most complete stock of Cowboy Outfittings and a large assortment of English and
 American Goods. The Harness Department is complete in every respect. All
 goods warranted to give satisfaction.
A. CARSON.
THE - LEADING - SADDLERY - HOUSE.
 CALGARY, ALBERTA, N. W. T.

The Best Assorted Stock of B. LAWRENCE
 Spectacles and Eye Glasses kept at The
ALBERTA DRUG STORE.
 21 JOHN STREET, (ENGLISH CHURCH)
 Stephen Avenue, Calgary, who is the only person
 that fits by U. L. & C. O. S. new registered tests
 registered by Act of Parliament, November, '97.
 Every pair adjusted or far sighted person in-
 stantly suited. Each pair guaranteed for one
 year. Postages will be sold at a Small Profit. Further
 articles
 22-110
 Exchanges permitted. These Celebrated
 spectacles can be obtained of having the same.

REMOVAL.
HUTCHINGS & RILEY,
 The leading Calgary Saddlers have removed to STEPHEN AVENUE, one door east of the HERALD OFFICE,
Linehams Block
BIGGER PREMISES.
BIGGER STOCK.
BIGGER BARGAINS.
Hutchings & Riley.

The Calgary Herald

AND ALBERTA LIVE STOCK JOURNAL.

Published every Wednesday at noon at the office of the Herald Publishing Company Limited, Stephen Avenue, Calgary, Alberta. Subscription \$2 a Year.

Advertisements for transient advertising: 15 cents per line of nonpareil for first and 10 cents for subsequent insertions. Professional cards one inch per annum \$12; ranch cards as announced on last page. Special contract rates on application.

Advertisements to secure insertion in the WEEKLY HERALD AND ALBERTA LIVE STOCK JOURNAL must be handed in at the office before 5 p.m. Tuesday evening.

Single Copies 5 Cents Each.

THE WEEKLY HERALD AND ALBERTA LIVE STOCK JOURNAL is the weekly edition of the CALGARY DAILY HERALD. It is distinct from the Sunday edition of the DAILY HERALD, and contains a perfect arrangement of matter impossible with those so called weekly papers which take the place of the daily issue upon the days they are published.

HERBERT J. CHAMBERS, Editor and Manager.

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 13, 1890.

TRADE WITH AUSTRALIA.

How, where and with what facility a market could be found for the products of Alberta district, has been a question which has entered a good deal into the calculations of those in Ontario, Quebec and even in the Old World, who thought of coming to some part of the Canadian Territories or Manitoba to settle on land. Grave apprehensions have existed and not without apparent reason that on account of Alberta being situated so far from the Atlantic, over whose waters most of the surplus products of America are floated to the markets of Europe, it would take the greater part of the price that could be obtained in England for Alberta's agricultural products, to pay the rail and water carriage on them from here to the place of consumption. Therefore Alberta, though known to many to be the best province in the Territories, has been avoided by settlers from the east who have chosen to settle in the Province of Manitoba with its severe climate rather than take the risk of raising stuff here and being able to find a paying market for it. Up to the present there has been a ready market and good prices, indeed high prices for farm produce; but they are not as good as soon as the country got settled up with farmers so that more stuff would be raised than local consumption would require, the price would go down below paying prices, as they would have to compete with Manitoba and Ontario with a much shorter railway carriage. But we hold now that with the information we received the other day from Mr. and Miss McIlwraith of Rockhampton, Queensland, there need be no more fear about finding a market for all the agricultural products Alberta can raise for export. Apart from the Australian market, we have always contended that there would be a rapidly increasing demand for our prairie products in the mining districts so close to us in the mountains. Certainly the prospect never was brighter in that line than at the present moment. The question of a good paying market for the horses, mutton and beef of Alberta in England has been fully solved. The late sale of Senator Cochrane's steers in Europe at £18.00, say about \$20, puts the matter at rest, and here comes in the essential point in our favor, namely, that these three articles, horses, cattle and sheep, which are not wanted in Australia, we have a market for in England, and we can raise them for so much less than they can anywhere in the east, we can pay the extra freight and still come out best.

Now let us see what other products we will have as soon as the country settles up, for which the country is peculiarly adapted, and which we can find a market in Queensland for. The first are butter and cheese. It is not necessary to argue about the adaptability of this province for the production of butter and cheese. None other but a fool would dare assert anything else. In Queensland they use lots of both, but they do not make them. They import them from different parts of the world, even from Ireland. Butter has passed through Calgary in quantities to Queensland. Tasmania is the only place in the world that has a ghost of a chance with Alberta for this trade and there are many reasons, too long to enumerate here, why Tasmania cannot beat us in Queensland markets, which we may refer to again. The reason why they do not make butter and cheese with any success in Queensland is an everlasting reason, namely, the hotness of the climate. But both are largely used, therefore there is a great opening for our dairy products in Queensland.

There is only one district or colony in Australia where wheat is a staple crop, and even there Mr. McIlwraith informs us the average crop is only about seven bushels per acre, some years being so dry that there is no crop to speak of,

which is only made up for by the great crops once in three or four years. But Queensland at any rate buys her flour either from some other part of Australia or abroad, so that there is a fair opening for Alberta flour over there. Next we come to the article of oat meal, of which there is a good deal used in that Colony and would be more largely used were it not for the cost of getting it from Scotland or the eastern provinces of Canada. In the article of oat meal Alberta would have the inside track. Calgary, which would be the milling centre, being only 600 miles by rail from the Pacific ocean or about 2,500 miles less by rail than our eastern provinces, would have great advantage in distance. But still greater advantage Alberta has in the weight of the oats she produces. Everyone who knows anything about the matter, knows that oats grown here weigh on an average 8 to 10 pounds more to the bushel than they do in old Canada. Queensland's climate absolutely will not ripen oats. They grow there and cut them green for fodder, but nothing more. Barley, which is Alberta's surest crop, possessing all the distilling, malting and brewing qualities of Hay of Quinte barley, does not grow in Queensland, yet they consume very large quantities of spirits there, which are brought chiefly from Germany in mythological spirits, and multi whiskey brought from Scotland. Maybe it is a sin to make whiskey and sell it. We leave that question to be discussed by those who are in the discussing business. The fact remains that Alberta can grow the barley, make the spirits and find a market in Queensland. One more article we will mention that Alberta could send to Queensland in millions that is anthracite coal, of which they have none. As to what we should get in return cargoes so that freight would be reduced to the lowest possible rate there are two things, in particular which enters largely into our daily consumption and which we will never produce, which can be indefinitely produced in Queensland, namely, cane sugar and almost all kinds of tropical fruits. There are also many other articles that would naturally go to make up a great trade between Alberta and Queensland. Now the only thing wanting is to get Alberta settled up with an industrious and thrifty population of producers, to make it the gem province of Canada. We hold it to be the duty of the eastern liberal conservative papers and the Government at Ottawa, especially the Ministers of the Interior and Agriculture, to take up this question as though they in fact business and give Alberta a show for her just share of the westward bound tide of emigration.

THE VACANT SENATORSHIP.

What a grand thing it is to have an Ottawa correspondent writing in Calgary. There is such a thing as drawing too much on people's credulity, while attempting to play off Ottawa. An over dose of details makes the dodge so transparent that it fools nobody. The Hon. Mr. Hardisty was buried on the 19th of October, and on the 26th of the same month the Ottawa man writes to our contemporary: "I promised to keep you posted on the question of the vacant Senatorship. Pretty quick work to have arrangements made for reporting the action the Government would likely take to fill the shoes of the deceased gentleman. How thoroughly posted the Ottawa man is on Calgary men and matters. Who would have dreamed that we were such an important people in this village on the Bow River. Besides all this discussion on the merits of the various candidates had been going on for a week at the Capital. Now let us see what a galaxy of statesmen we have in Calgary, all well known at Ottawa and all having less or more claims to the Senatorship. They must have been getting up a list at Ottawa for some time before Mr. Hardisty died. Beginning with Mr. Reilly 'what doesn't keep a hotel'; then there is Mr. Loughheed, Rowe, Bannerman and Millward, of Calgary; Rev. Leo Gaetz, of Red Deer, Fred S. Stimson, (not Lynch), of High River; John White, the rejected of Hastings; D. W. Davis M. P. and McLeod Stewart, of Ottawa.

After feeding our vanity we are further delighted by being assured that if matters take a definite turn we shall be duly informed. That is to say when Sir John A. Macdonald has made up his mind whom he will appoint, he will confidentially inform the correspondent of the Calgary Opposition journal. So that the news will be ushered on impatient Calgarians through this reliable channel before anyone but Sir John and the Ottawa correspondent would know about it. The correspondent says some go so far as to say that "Orr's pretensions in regard to the N. P. is the greatest cock

and bull story extant." It is well that the correspondent only gives this as the statement of "some" whenever that is, and that Mr. Reilly's pretensions to Mr. Pope were more than anything that Orr ever conceived of. Well Mr. Reilly stated to us that he spoke to Hon. Mr. Pope on the subject in 1870, and says he spoke in public in Sherbrooke in the same year. No one will doubt Mr. Reilly's word if his dates are correct. The writer has kept a diary since 1847 and don't go wrong on dates. In an article we published in the Herald a short time ago, which we were compelled to do, through some unjust treatment, we stated that we had a conversation with Sir John on the N. P. during the time he was out of power between 1873 and 1875. We did not state the date, but we can do so from diary, exactly. This was not however the beginning of our advocacy of the N. P. through the press, which dates long previous to our conversation with Sir John or Mr. Reilly's conversation with Mr. Pope. During these years Mr. Reilly was an active opponent of Mr. Pope and his policy. Had not the Hon. Mr. Pope's name been dragged into this matter by others, we would not have mentioned it, he being dead; but we know the honorable gentleman long and well. We have a brother who has been for a quarter of a century a next door neighbor of Mr. Pope's, and as registrar of the county was returning officer at Mr. Pope's successive elections. Having now heard what Mr. Reilly told Mr. Pope, we will repeat what Mr. Pope told us. "He, (Mr. Reilly), was a vigorous opponent, a plausible and forcible speaker, and being an architect and builder I gave him a good big contract of putting up a lot of first rate buildings, and he has been a faithful friend ever since." This statement was made by Mr. Pope at dinner in "Bank Cottage" in March 1884. Now as to the "cock and bull" part of the Ottawa correspondent's report. We have some of the copies of a leading conservative city paper with our writing on the subject, but we have not got them all here. However, when we go down to the "Senate," we will hunt them up in the library and let the Ottawa correspondent see them, that is if he should ever be at Ottawa. For the information of gay young politicians like Mr. Reilly and others of his age, we state that we have before us letters from Sir John dated at Ottawa in 1867, asking us to meet him in Toronto to discuss important matters connected with the party in western Ontario, which part of the country he was not then very well acquainted with. We have also letters from the Hon. John Sandfield Macdonald asking my help in securing the acceptance of office by some members of the first Ontario Government. We are sorry to have to mention these matters and never expected to do so, but when gentlemen whose fealty to the Government is but of a dozen years standing are put forward, (we do not say by themselves) as being the older and more faithful supporters of the Government and policy which has raised Canada to her present proud position. We think it is time to say in self defence that we have an humble but continuous record from the time we made cartridges by night and day for the old Brown Bess Muskets with which the volunteers defended British connection in 1837 and '38 down to the present day.

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

REGINA, Nov. 4.

This afternoon, like all the recent sittings, was taken up mainly in committee of the whole on bills.

Two new bills were introduced—one to amend the game ordinance (Mr. Mitchell) and one to amend the unincorporated towns ordinance (Mr. Thorburn).

THE BATTLEFORD HOME GUARDS.

On Mr. Clunkskill's motion the House went into committee of the whole on his resolution urging the claims of the Battleford Home Guards for scrip in recognition of their services during the rebellion. These men were under arms from the 27th March to the 23rd May and performed active service, but the fact that they were not regularly enrolled under the Militia Act is considered by the noble Minister of Militia and Defence good and sufficient cause for their patriotic services going unrecognized. A strong resolution was passed and a memorial on the subject will be forwarded to Ottawa.

The bill respecting receipt notes, here receipts and orders for chatties was explained by its promoter as introducing an innovation by compelling all receipt notes and documents of this nature to be registered the same as a chattel mortgage within 15 days after making. It passed its second reading, meeting with opposition only from Mr. Secord, who made a telling speech against the bill.

The brand bill and school bill were read

a second time and the municipal bill was further considered in committee of the whole.

In the registration ordinance the clause compelling clergymen to keep registers of baptisms and marriages was struck out. House adjourned at 5:30.

REGINA, Nov. 5.

The ministerial announcement was made today immediately after the reading of the minutes. The members stood in their places while Mr. Clark read His Honor's message announcing to the House that he had been pleased to select according to the act the following gentlemen as his responsible advisors on matters of finance:

Robert George Brett, (Red Deer); John Felton Bitts, (Prince Albert); David Finlay Kelly, (North Regina); Benjamin Parker Richardson, (Wolseley).

Dr. Brett then made his explanation during which he stated that the new Board accepted the position on the exact lines laid down by the act and read the following statement, which he gave the House to understand had come from his Honor:

The Board of His Honor the Lieutenant-Governor's Advisors formed under the law will exercise the functions of an executive in matters affecting the Territorial finances, as well as in the discharge of their duties assigned by the Ordinance to the Lieutenant Governor-in-Council. On the one hand and in order that the requirements of the country as made known by the members of this Legislative Assembly be met as fully as possible.

I am authorized to state that it is the intention of His Honor to continue in consulting and seeking the advice of the council upon all matters of the administration of public affairs and to comply as in the past with the recommendations of the House in a liberal and constitutional way.

In a neat speech Mr. Haultain, the premier, congratulated the hon. gentlemen on the new Board.

An important discussion then took place on Mr. Haultain's resolution setting forth that the granting of commissions as Justices of the Peace to officers of the Mounted Police, is wrong in principle and productive of evil and practice and should be done away with. In the course of a speech which was greeted with applause, the mover brought up the charge made by the Leader of the Opposition, Hon. Mr. Haultain, that to his subordinate officers what judgments they should give in certain cases in which they had heard the evidence. He said he was prepared to prove this charge. He further characterized it as an enormous crime.

He was fully endorsed in his statements by several other members and the resolution was passed unanimously.

A memorial will be sent down by the Assembly praying His Excellency to appoint a royal commission to enquire into the truth of the charge against the members of the Mounted Police in their positions as magistrates.

BILL TO PROTECT LAWYERS—PASSES FOR IMMIGRATION AGENTS—THE CHARGES AGAINST COMMISSIONERS.

(From Our Own Correspondent.)

REGINA, Nov. 6.

Today's session was passed in mere routine work, several bills being advanced in committee of the whole and otherwise. One new bill (respecting the law profession) was brought in by Mr. Haultain. This latter contains as one of its most important features a clause prohibiting out of state lawyers from appearing in any case before the courts of the Territories. This is for the protection of the legal fraternity of the Northwest because in the past Winnipeg lawyers, who have themselves raised a Chinese wall against outside practitioners, were in the habit of making excursions into the Territories and practicing law, greatly to the detriment of the men who are trying to make a living in the country.

Two recommendations from the Immigration Committee on a report presented by chairman Thorburn were unanimously adopted by the House. The first was that the C. P. R. be requested to continue the policy inaugurated last year of granting passes for immigration purposes, and place at the disposal of each member this year three return passes to Ontario for the purpose of sending down local gentlemen to do missionary work for their respective localities. This, if granted, as it doubtless will be, will give to double districts, such as Calgary, six passes, three to each member. The other recommendation of the committee was that in view of the poor returns from this season's crop the Dominion Government be requested to place seed grain at the disposal of those farmers who may be in need of it.

Mr. Ross gave notice of a motion to ask the Dominion Government to investigate the charges made against the Commissioner of the Northwest Mounted Police force.

A special committee was appointed on the motion of Mr. Mitchell to consider the grievances of the Territorial Halfbreeds.

The session is now drawing to a close and the expectation of the members is to leave the capital about the middle of next week. The estimates will be brought

down in a day or two and after this the balance of the session's work will be very light.

A Long Session and an Exhausted Assembly—Advisory Board Organized.

REGINA, Nov. 11.—At a quarter to one o'clock this morning a debate which had lasted over eight hours, terminated in the passing of a vote of want of confidence in the Advisory Council. Clunkskill and Thorburn moved the resolution, which stated that the position now occupied by the Board was not in accordance with the wishes of this House and that the Advisory Board do not possess the confidence of this Assembly. Nearly all the members spoke, Reaman, Plaxton, Hoey and Secord being against the resolution and the balance of the Assembly, thirteen in number, voting yes. Some warm speeches were made during the debate, and some interesting passages took place between Dr. Brett, the leader of the Board, and Mr. Cayley. The burden of the opposition was that a certain position not definitely stated, existed at the time the late Board resigned and that the present Board accepted a position with less powers than those the late Board had formerly conceded, in other words that the members now on the Board have betrayed the rights of the House. On the other hand the Advisory Board and its defenders held that the same powers existed now as under the old regime, differing only in being more definite and in exact accord with the reading of the act. An amendment drawn in mild terms was voted down by thirteen to eight and the vote of confidence motion was carried on the same vote. The Board will probably not resign. The result is looked forward to with much interest.

CORRESPONDENCE.

The Herald as an exponent of public opinion publishes correspondence from any of its readers so long as it is within the bounds of propriety. The paper does not, however, necessarily endorse the opinions expressed by its correspondents. Correspondence to secure insertion must be brief and to the point and written on one side of the paper only.

Whiskey Spilling.

To the Editor of the Herald.

Sir,—All lovers of their country and of true progress, will cordially endorse every word in your excellent article in yesterday's Herald on "Whiskey Spilling."

It is matter for regret that so much material of value should have been hitherto lost, when it could have been easily disposed of either under the existing permit system or in any of the licensed provinces, and how much good might have been done by the application of the money to some useful local objects.

Prohibition has been tried now for several years. It has utterly failed and our distinguished Premier and his Cabinet should now take the matter up without delay and remove the Territories of what is nothing more than a delusion and a snare, and which I am convinced could not have been continued so long as our interests as a Western people properly represented at Ottawa.

There is now a vacancy in the representation and let us earnestly hope that the Government will select a man of good sound judgment, who is thoroughly conversant with our wants, who can express himself intelligently either through the press or otherwise, and who will honestly advocate what is best for the country at large, and not the interests of any private individual or commercial enterprise.

A LOVER OF TRUE PROGRESS.

Calgary, Nov. 6, 1890.

A MAN WITHOUT A COUNTRY.

In January next Louis Kossovitz will become a man without a country. He will on the 9th of that month complete the period of absence from Hungary which will terminate and forfeit his citizenship of that country. His two sons have become Italian citizens and the venerable patriot has been strongly urged to do likewise, but he probably will not do so.—N. Y. Tribune.

POSSIBLE UNKNOWN SENSES.

The president of the British Association, Professor Fowler, introduces Sir John Lubbock's idea that the field of inquiry is limitless, and that there may be fifty other senses as different from ours as sound is from sight; and even within the boundaries of our own senses there may be endless sounds which we cannot hear, and colors as different as red from green of which we have no conception. These and a thousand other questions remain for solution. The familiar world which surrounds us may be a totally different place to other animals. To them it may be full of music which we cannot hear, of color which we cannot see, of sensations which we cannot conceive.—American Analyst.

July is the busiest month of the year in the market garden. Not only are the green crops at their height, but all crops are beginning to mature, and the land from which the first crops have been taken is to be cleared and winter crops are to be planted.

If the winter onions are ready to harvest, as they may be by the end of the month, and which may be known by the tops dying and falling over, pull them by hand when the ground is perfectly dry. Throwing two or three rows together into one. Leave them exposed to the sun at least three days, stirring frequently that all may become well dried, before putting under cover. Sort out such as are too small for market, and store separately to use for sets for the first planting next spring. Store the onions in a dry, airy place, and not in piles of any great bulk. Yellow Danvers and Red Wetherfield may be safely kept until spring, but under storage conditions are exceptionally favorable the white onion should be disposed of by November.

One of the important crops to watch and cultivate carefully through the heat and droughts of midsummer is the late cabbage. To make good heads cabbage must be kept steadily growing. Keep the entire surface of the soil about them firm and fine and run the cultivator deep in the center of the rows. If not thoroughly worked during a dry spell they may commence to head up before having completed their growth. Heavy rains will then start them up again, and almost worthless crop of split heads will be the result. If the tendency to split is noticeable, go over the piece and start the roots partially loose from the soil. This will check the rapidity of the new growth and give the plant time to adjust itself to the altered circumstances.

An important item of the work for July will be to prepare the ground for and to sow turnip seed. There are two classes of farmers who usually fail to find any profit in this crop. The first comprises those who think that turnips don't amount to much anyhow, and don't repay the expense of much labor incurred in putting in. The second class consists of those who think that turnips will grow anyway. The soil is barely scratched with a plow, harrowed as little as possible, and the seed sown there on to shift for existence as best it may. If a moderate crop results, the grower is satisfied; if the crop fails to come, he says it to poor seed. Owing to the season at which turnips are planted, a season

when we may expect drought instead of showers, and when the heat of the sun is so great that it dries up both soil and seed instead of warming it into life, the greatest care should be exercised in the initial preparations.

The practical market gardener, who knows that a good turnip crop means a daily addition to his sales, steadily from September until April, selects ground from which some good crop, such as potatoes or early cabbage, has been removed, as such ground is apt to be mellow and cleaner than any other. He plows this deep, and harrows until it can be no finer; on this surface the seed is sown at once, without waiting for rain or the indication of rain. The fresh turned earth is a better factor for starting germination than a rain would be, unless it were just such a soft, gentle rain as we would always have if we could, but which, in fact, comes so seldom. The seed should be covered in with a good brush harrow, that will have some of the fine soil over it as well as under.

In the early fall months some of the vegetables that sold well early in the season prove attractive. Lettuce should be sown this month, and the crisp, green leaves will prove palatable when cool days come again. Pears also should be sown, to keep the supply up until the beginning of winter. Use the early sorts now, and sprout them slightly by mixing with fine, moist soil a few days before planting. Little trouble will then be experienced in getting them started, and in growing a good crop, if the requisite conditions of well prepared ground have been complied with, says American Agriculturist, from which the foregoing was taken.

The Bag Worm.

This insect receives its name from the peculiar covering the caterpillar spins for its protection, and which enlarges as the worm increases in size. It is sometimes found upon deciduous trees, but evergreens are its favorite, and it is especially partial to the arbor vitae, where, if it is not interfered with, it will destroy the foliage and kill the plant. Its curious bag or basket makes it a conspicuous object when full grown, and where the bags abound on a shrub or hedge they present a singular appearance that immediately attracts attention. The bag is composed of bits of leaves of the plant on which the insect feeds, bound together in the form of a cocoon, inclosing the worm, except that it thrusts its head out of the bag when feeding. Within this bag the female lays her eggs, where they remain until the following spring. In their young state and while eating these pests are easily destroyed by spraying the shrubs or trees on which they are feeding with Paris green or London purple. In the winter the shrubs should be thoroughly examined, and all the baskets found hanging to the twigs gathered and burned.

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ENGLISH CHYMIST.

RAILWAYS.

N. W. C. & N. O. S. RAILWAY.

TIME TABLE.

Took effect 12 o'clock, February 17, 1898.

| Stations. | No. 1 | Stations. | No. 2 |
|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|
| Calgary | Daily | Calgary | Daily |
| Wetmore | 8:00 a.m. | Wetmore | 8:15 a.m. |
| Parry Springs | 10:00 a.m. | Parry Springs | 10:30 a.m. |
| Grassy Lake | 11:45 a.m. | Grassy Lake | 12:15 p.m. |
| Cherry Creek | 12:15 p.m. | Cherry Creek | 12:45 p.m. |
| Wetmore | 12:45 p.m. | Wetmore | 1:15 p.m. |
| Parry Springs | 1:15 p.m. | Parry Springs | 1:45 p.m. |
| Wetmore | 1:45 p.m. | Wetmore | 2:15 p.m. |
| Calgary | 2:15 p.m. | Calgary | 2:45 p.m. |

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY.

THE TRANSCONTINENTAL HIGHWAY

Connecting the Atlantic and Pacific Oceans.

THROUGH TIME TABLE—EAST AND WEST

| Head Down: | STATIONS. | Head Up |
|------------|----------------------|----------|
| Alt. Ex. | San Francisco, S. F. | Pac. Ex. |
| 12.00 | Portland, O. | 7.45 am |
| 12.00 | Yacoma, W. T. | 8.30 |
| 12.00 | Seattle, W. T. | 10.40 |
| 12.00 | Victoria | 4.00 |
| 4.00 | Vancouver | 19.30 |
| 14.45 | | 14.15 |
| 18.0 | Westmorland | 14.10 |
| 19.5 | North Bend | 7.35 |
| 3.45 | Glacier House | 13.00 |
| 16.0 | Glacier House | 18.05 |
| 17.45 | Donnad | 19.20 |
| 18.55 | Goldens | 19.55 |
| 23.55 | Hoag H. Springs | 2.40 |
| 25.5 | Canmore | 6.40 |
| 44.25 | Calgary | 13.30 |
| 3.35 | Danmore | 18.45 |
| 16.15 | Maple Creek | 14.15 |
| 19.35 | Windsorburg | 10.30 |
| 22.05 | Medicine Lake | 3.45 |
| 1.35 | Regina | 2.30 |
| 4.10 | Qu'Appelle | 22.55 |
| 7.41 | Broadview | 2.30 |
| 19.45 | Viros | 19.15 |
| 19.45 | Brand-a | 19.55 |
| 11.45 | Calgary | 17.17 |
| 12.57 | Portage la Prairie | 18.31 |
| 15.0 | Winnipeg | 14.30 |
| 9.45 | St. Paul, Minn. | 18.00 |
| 11.25 | Morris | 11.55 |
| 2.15 | St. Paul, Minn. | 1.10 |
| 4.40 | St. Paul, Minn. | 8.35 |
| 8.30 | Duluth | 6.00 |
| 6.15 | Minneapolis | 6.55 |
| 7.10 | St. Paul, Minn. | 4.00 |
| 7.30 | Kansas City | 9.50 |
| 7.45 | St. Paul, Minn. | 9.00 |
| 17.00 | St. Paul, Minn. | 1.10 |
| 18.55 | West Fort William | 8.15 |
| 16.30 | Peterborough | 14.40 |
| 5.40 | Peterborough | 9.20 |
| 8.00 | Chapleau | 8.30 |
| 9.15 | St. Paul, Minn. | 1.10 |
| 7.00 | St. Paul, Minn. | 8.35 |
| 4.30 | St. Paul, Minn. | 11.25 |
| 11.30 | Niagara Falls | 4.35 |
| 2.15 | Wingham | 9.15 |
| 14.10 | London | 6.00 |
| 4.40 | Detroit | 19.05 |
| 3.00 | St. Paul, Minn. | 4.15 |
| 12.05 | Pembroke | 9.45 |
| 1.05 | Newfrew | 3.00 |
| 10.30 | Prescott | 1.50 |
| 2.35 | Brockville | 3.00 |
| 4.10 | Ottawa | 12.30 |
| 6.00 | Montreal | 6.00 |
| 6.45 | New York City | 7.30 |
| 6.10 | Boston, S. and M. | 9.00 |
| 9.30 | St. John | 9.00 |

WEANING PIGS.

Directions for Promoting and Maintaining a Steady Growth.

Weaning time is always an important one, and care should be taken to see that such attention is given as will promote and maintain a steady growth. The best plan to adopt is to commence feeding several days before weaning, giving bran mixed with milk, which should be allowed to stand. Provide a trough in a place where the pigs can run in with themselves, and eat without being disturbed, then they will soon learn to eat and get accustomed to the changed diet.

The age at which they should be weaned depends greatly upon their condition. If they have been well fed, and have done well, they can, as a rule, be weaned when they are eight weeks old. With others that have not done so well, another two weeks' nursing should be allowed.

A good orchard is the very best place for growing pigs. If there is a good supply of grass, a small quantity of bran and milk will keep them in good order. It is not wise to make too sudden a change from the mother's milk to grass.

There is danger of the pigs getting stunted at this time, and it is almost impossible to correct the mischief. As with disease, every precaution should be taken to avoid such.

When there is any considerable difference in the size and quality of the pigs, which often arises when sows have large farrows, a good idea is to wean the best pigs first and allow the smaller and weaker ones to suck a few days longer.

At this season the faster the growth with the pigs the larger will be the profit, and the period from now onward, until real hot weather sets in, is the very best time to secure a healthy growth. The extremes of hot and cold weather are both against obtaining growth, whilst the moderately cool weather in the early spring or autumn, under proper conditions, is much more favorable for rapid growth. With young pigs, if they have plenty of good green clover, there is little danger of over feeding, but it is never a good plan to give stock of any kind more than they can clear up comfortably, so with pigs, it is better to find out just what they want and give them as much.

MANAGEMENT OF EWES.

Directions Relating to Feeding and Housing Ewes and Lambs.

The spring months are trying upon sheep of all ages, but especially so upon ewes and lambs. Consequently the ewe stock at this time of the year require the most careful management. They must not on any account be allowed to lose their summer condition. Their natural food in the dead of winter is, as a rule, not sufficient to maintain that condition, but very little extra feeding will be necessary this year, owing to the exceptional mildness of the season.

The object of the experienced shepherd is to prevent the ewes from losing without greatly gaining flesh. When lambing sets in they ought to be healthy, fresh and vigorous. Our own experience has been that the ewes which were in little condition acquitted themselves better at the critical moment, as well as afterwards, than animals which carried more nutrition. As a rule, they not only produced bigger and stronger lambs, but they took better care of them afterwards, while the slightest enhancement of their rations after the lambs turned up tended them safely over their weakness, and kept them going in capital form.

Ewes should be allowed full liberty. There is nothing healthier than pasture grass. If thought desirable, a little hay and green grain—say one-half pound of each—may be given, along with a small allowance of turnips. The supply of roots should be regulated by the condition of the pastures, and also to some extent according to the breed of sheep on the farm.

There is nothing more necessary than proper shelter. All ewes require protection from the cold blasts and rains, especially when early lambs are bred. Abundance of housing accommodation should be available on every breeding farm, as serious loss of young lambs frequently occurs from exposure. Then it is extremely important that the shepherd should give the lambing fold his most anxious attention. A timely hand may be the means of saving life, as the ewes are not always able for the task themselves. Besides, the ewes' udders must be attended to. Scarcity of milk cannot be too soon remedied. This can readily be done by enriching the ewes' diet, but meanwhile the lamb must be looked after, lest it should be inadequately fed.

When to Prune.

It has a smart, snappy sound to say "prune when your knife is sharp," and for such pruning as may be easily done with a knife, it is well enough. But for the larger limbs that must often be amputated, pruning when your saw is sharp will not answer always and everywhere. Where all trees are so hardy that a cut, however large, over blackens or "bleeds," one may prune at any time with safety, while trees are not in leaf. But in the northern tier of states there are many trees planted that are more or less injured in their wood by hard winters. Such trees are best pruned after the severe weather is over, but then as early as possible, so that the wound will get pretty dry before the sap starts. This will not always prevent "bleeding" when a tree has been much hurt by low temperature, but it is the best that can be done for them.—Gardens and Forest.

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PERCHERON HORSES

broken and unbroken, and some young

BERKSHIRE PIGS

Also some prime fat

STEERS and HEIFERS

that will be slaughtered and sold in quarters. For quarters 6 cts. a per pound and hindquarters 9 cts. delivered in Calgary.

MONEY to loan on approved security. At 1-1/2% per annum.

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Empire

Restaurant.

OPPOSITE THE S. P. R. STATION.

Open day and night. Management first class in every respect. No pains spared in looking after the wants of Patrons. Everything in season and served on short notice by competent waiters.

Telephone your orders ahead of time. Private rooms prepared for Dinners and Parties.

OYSTERS

In every known style always on hand.

Call and see our Short Order Bill of Fare with prices.

MEALS!

FROM

10c to \$2.00.

Ladies are respectfully invited to try this place for their meals.

WEEKLY BOARD..... \$5.50
TICKETS, 21 MEALS..... 6.50

Transient, according to Price List.

T. SKINNER,

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Flannels,

Blankets,

Comforters.

NEW FALL STOCK JUST IN

Choice Goods. Extra Value.

Fancy Stripe Flannels,

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Opera Twills.

GREY FLANNELS

FROM 20C A YARD UP.

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"THE : LEADING : DRY : GOODS : HOUSE."

MACLEAN,

"THE DRUGGIST."

Has just received a new invoice of goods, including a large and well selected stock of

BATH AND CARRIAGE SPONGES,

LUBIN'S ATKINSON'S BICKSEEKER'S AND LUBBURG'S

! PERFUMES. !

COLGATE'S SACHET POWDERS.

DIAMOND DYES AND PAINTS, All colors;

FEEDING BOTTLES, NESTLE'S MILK FOOD, NESTLE'S SWISS MILK;

MONSTERAT LIME JUICE in pints and quarts. Also new line of

ENGLISH - CONFECTIONERY.

OUR STOCK IS NOW COMPLETE. WE CARRY

Fifty Per Cent More Stock Than any Other Drug Store

In Alberta, and Defy Competition in any line carried by us. Sole agent in Alberta for Puttner's Emulsion of Cod Liver Oil, for Consumption, Bronchitis, Scrofulous and Wasting Diseases, etc., and

THE GREAT SIMSON'S LINIMENT, PAIN DESTROYER

